

CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARDS A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE ARCHÆOLOGY OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

[The accompanying list and digest have been prepared by Mr. A. F. Chamberlain, B.A., Toronto, and are the first on this subject that have ever been made covering the ground in question.

It requires only a glance to perceive the great labor involved in the preparation of such a statement as is here presented, and Mr. Chamberlain's sole reward must consist in the consciousness that he has performed a task which will, to a very considerable extent, facilitate reference by students, at the same time that it places on record the work that has been done in this field.

There are, doubtless, other papers and works bearing on the subject—for Mr. Chamberlain modestly speaks of his work as "Contributions,"—and he will be glad to hear from any one who may be able to assist him in making this bibliography as nearly complete as possible. Address, A. F. Chamberlain, B.A., Canadian Institute, Toronto.]

BAILEY, L. W., M.A.—Indian relics from New Brunswick. *Science*, Vol. I. (1883), pp. 245-246.

Describes some specimens of pottery.

BAILEY, L. W., M.A.—On the relics of the stone age in New Brunswick. *Bullet. of the Nat. Hist. Soc. of New Brunswick*, No. 6 (1887), pp. 3-16.

A somewhat exhaustive paper with three plates. Nature, distribution and mode of occurrence, pp. 4-7; implements of stone, 7-13; of shell and bone, 13; of clay, earthenware, 14-16.

BAIN, JAMES, JR.—The present condition of the old French Fort at Ste. Marie. *Proc. Canad. Inst.*, 3rd Series, Vol. 3, 1886, pp. 278-279.

Brief abstract of paper given.

BAIRD, SPENCER F.—Aboriginal Shell mounds of New Brunswick and New England. *Proc. U.S. National Museum* for 1881, Vol. 4 (1882), pp. 292-297.

New Brunswick shell deposits treated on pages 292, 293, 294, 295.

BELL, CHARLES N.—The Mound-builders in Canada. *Proc. Canad. Inst.*, 3rd Series, Vol. 4 (1886), pp. 131-138.

Describes the nature, situation and contents of mounds in the Province of Manitoba.

A summary and review of this paper is to be found in the *Verhandl. der Berl. Gesellsch. fr. Anthrop., Ethnol., und Urgeschichte*, Jahrgang, 1886, s. 192.

BELL, CHARLES N.—Aboriginal trade in the Canadian North-West. *Canad. Record of Science*, Vol. 2 (1886), pp. 102-105.

Evidences of trade from contents of mounds.

BOYLE, DAVID.—The Archaeological Outlook. *Proc. Canad. Inst.*, 3rd Series, Vol. 4 (1886), pp. 1-7.

At pp. 4-5 describes a find of 70 tomahawks in the Township of Beverley; at p. 5 an ossuary in the same district.

BOYLE, DAVID.—Report of Curator for 1885-1886. *Proc. Canad. Inst.*, 3rd Series, Vol. 4 (1886-7), pp. 208-210.

Enumerates specimens.

BOYLE, DAVID.—Archæological Report. Annual report of the Canadian Institute, Session 1886-1887, being part of appendix to the report of the Minister of Education, Ontario, 1887, Toronto, 1888, pp. 9-58.

The most important contribution to the Archæology of Ontario. Describes, with 117 figures, part of the collection now in the Institute's Museum. Pottery, pp. 18-21; clay pipes, 22-24; stone pipes, 25-30; breast-plates and gorgets, pendants, 30-33; ceremonial weapons, 33-36; totems, tribe symbols, 36-38; stone spear-heads, 38; grooved

axes, 39; gouges, 40; tubes, 41; beads, 42-43; flints, 44-47; grinding and rubbing stones, 48; objects in shell, 49-50; bone and horn, 50-54; copper, 54-56; village sites and ossuaries, 57-58.

Pages 9-14 describe Mr. Boyle's operations during 1887.

BUSK, GEO., F.R.S.—Description of two Beothuc skulls. *Journ. of Anthropol. Inst. of Gt. Brit. and Irel.*, Vol. 5 (1885), pp. 230-233, with plate.

CROFT, HENRY, LL.D.—Report on implements found near Brockville. *Canadian Journal*, new Series, Vol. 1 (1856), pp. 334-336. See Reynolds, Thos.

Chemical analysis of copper implements.

DADE, REV. C.—Indian Remains. *Canad. Journal*, Vol. 1 (1852-1853), p. 6.

Describes an Indian burying ground in Beverley Township, some 10 miles from Dundas.

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FAIRBANK, DR. F. R.—On some flint arrowheads from Canada: *Journ. Anthropol. Soc. Lond.*, Vol. 2 (1864), pp. lxiv-lxv. Bound up with *Anthropol. Rev.*, Vol. 4 (1864). Deals with some arrowheads ploughed up on the shore of Lake Erie.

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Negative evidence as to existence of shell mounds in Northumberland County, New Brunswick.

GIBB, SIR DUNCAN, BART., M.A., M.D., LL.D., F.R.S.—Stone implements and fragments of pottery from Canada. *Journ. Anthropol. Inst. of Gt. Brit. and Irel.*, Vol. 3 (1874), pp. 65-69, and 2 plates.

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Describes mounds in Augusta Township, eight and one-half miles north-west of Prescott, Ontario, and similar structures near Spencerville.

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Describes tumulus and contents.

HALIBURTON, R. S.—A search in B. N. A. for lost colonies of Northmen and Portuguese. *Proc. Roy. Geog. Soc. Lond.*, new Series, Vol. 7 (1885), pp. 25-34.

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Describes the ancient and interesting sacrificial stones of the Blackfoot Indians.

LLOYD, F. G. B., C.E., F.G.S.—Note on some Indian Remains found on the Coast of Labrador. *Jour. Anthropol. Inst. of Great Brit. and Irel.*, Vol. V., 1875, pp. 39-44.

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LOYD, F. G. B., C.E., F.G.S.—On the Beothucs, a tribe of red Indians, supposed to be extinct, which formerly inhabited Newfoundland. *Jour. Anthropol. Instit. of Great Britain and Irel.*, Vol. V., 1875, pp. 21-39, with plate.

MASON, O. T.—Basket-work of the North American Indians. *Smithsonian Report*, 1884, Pt. II., pp. 291-306, with 64 plates.

Describes the basket-work of some Canadian Indians. Tinneh, pp. 294-295; Chilkaht, 295; Haida, 296-297; Bilhoola, 297; Makahs, Algonkins, 305.

MASON, O. T.—Throwing-sticks in the National Museum. *Smithsonian Report*, 1884, Washington, 1885, pp. 281-289, with 16 plates.

Describes the types of throwing-sticks in use by Canadian Eskimo at Ungava, 281-282; Cumberland Gulf, 283; Fury and Hecla Straits, 283; Anderson's River, 283.

(†) MATTHEW, MAYHEW [?], G. T.—A supposed Specimen of aboriginal Art. *Smithsonian Report*, 1881, pp. 672-673.

Describes a boulder-like stone, at one end resembling a human head, found at Gouda Point, King's Co., New Brunswick.

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Spear and arrow heads, 176-177; whetstone, 178; stone hammer, 178; axe, 179; stone celt, 179; knife, 180.

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Describes, pp. 384-388, Indian relics from Montreal and vicinity.

SCHWATKA, LIEUT. F., U.S.N.—The Igloo of the Innuits. Science, Vol. 2, 1883, pp. 21-216, 259-262, 304-306, 347-8.

Describes Igloos and implements used in their construction by, amongst others, the Eskimo on King William's Land, Chesterfield Inlet, Back's River and Hudson's Bay in Canada.

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SWAN, J. G.—Smithsonian Report, 1880, Washington, 1881, p. 447.

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WILSON, SIR DANIEL, LL.D., F.R.S.E.—Hints for the formation of a Canadian collection of ancient crania. Canadian Journal, Vol. 3, 1854-1855, pp. 345-346. Signed "D. W."

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ADDENDA.

BELCHER, CAPT. SIR EDW., R.N.—On the manufacture of works of art by the Esquimaux. *Trans. Ethnol. Soc. Lond., new Series, Vol. I. (1861), pp. 129-145.*

BLAKE, LADY [Edith].—The Beothuks of Newfoundland. *Nineteenth Century, Vol. XXIV., No. cxlii (Dec., 1888), pp. 899-918.*

General description. Wigwams, 912; canoes, 912; ornaments, 913.

BRYCE, REV. GEO., LL.D.—The mound-builders [a lost race described]. *Season 1884-1885, Trans., 18, (Hist. Soc.) Winnipeg, pp. 1-20.*

A most important contribution to our Archaeological knowledge of the Manitoba region. Plates p. 8 (5 figures), p. 12, p. 18.

Description of mound, 2; varieties of mounds, 3-4; great mound on Rainy River, 4-13; excavation, 5-6; natural products, 6-7; manufactured articles, 9-13; stone implements, 9-10; horn, 10; copper, 10-11; pottery, 11-12; shell, 11; the mound-builders, 14-15; not an Indian race, 13-14; mound on Rainy River, 15-16; age of mounds, 16-19.

BRYCE, REV. GEO., LL.D.—The Souris Country, its Monuments, Mounds, Forts and Rivers. (A paper read before the Society 10th Nov. 1885.)

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Indian dress, love-making, feasts, burials, from MS. Letter of Soeur Ste. Helene, published by Abbé Verran. (See *Revue Canadienne, Feb., 1875, pp. 108-9.*)

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WILSON, SIR DANIEL, LL.D., F.R.S.E.—Narcotic Usages and Superstitions of the Old and New World. *Canadian Journal*, second series, Vol. II. (1857), pp. 233-264, continued, pp. 324-344. Plate of Babeen and Chippeway pipes, p. 254; Mohawk pipe, p. 326; Chinook, p. 331; Cree, p. 333; pipe of Chippeways of Manitoulin Island, p. 333; plate of Babeen pipe, p. 334.

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